

AN ANNOTATED LIST OF THE LYCAENIDAE
(LEPIDOPTERA: RHOPALOCERA) OF THE
WESTERN HEMISPHERE

BY WILLIAM PHILLIPS COMSTOCK AND EDGAR IRVING HUNTINGTON

[Continued]

labecula Watson, Frank E. and William P. Comstock, *Plebeius acmon*

Type Locality: San Francisco, California; Nevada.

Location of Type: American Museum of Natural History.

Original Description: 1920, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist., vol. 42, p. 457 (New York, N. Y.).

Additional Reference: McDunnough, J. H., 1938, Check list, pt. 1, p. 28, no. 459 (Los Angeles, Calif.). (Places *labecula* as an aberration of *acmon cottlei* Grinnell.)

labes Druce, Hamilton H., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Cunapo, Trinidad, B. W. I., June 21.

Location of Type: Druce Collection.

Original Description: 1907, (June), Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 602, pl. 36, fig. 6 ♂ (London).

laceyi Barnes, William and James H. McDunnough, *Callicista*

Type Locality: Del Rio, Texas.

Location of Type: United States National Museum.

Original Description: 1910 (November), Can. Ent., vol. 42, p. 365 ♀ (London, Ont.).

Additional Reference: Comstock, W. P. and E. I. Huntington, 1943 (December), Ann. New York Acad. Sci., vol. 45, p. 88 (New York). (Recognize *laceyi* as a species related to *clytie* Edwards; not a synonym of *columella* Fabricius (Holland, W. J., 1931, The Butterfly Book, p. 240).

Synonyms: *lacyi* (Zool. Record).

laconia Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Amazon.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1868, Specimen of a Catalogue of Lycaenidae in the British Museum, p. 10 (London).

Additional Reference: Hewitson, W. C., 1873 (February), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 150, vol. 2, pl. 59, figs. 388, 389 ♂ (London). Amazon, Pará.

lacustris Freeman, T. N., *Plebeius aquilo* var.

Type Locality: Norway House, Manitoba, June 28, 1938.

Location of Type: Canadian National Collection, Ottawa, no. 4521.

Original Description: 1939, Can. Ent., vol. 71, p. 180 (Orillia, Ont.).

laceyi, *Callicista* Misspelling of *laceyi* Barnes and McDunnough

Type Locality:

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1911, Zool. Record, vol. 47, p. 321 (Insecta) (London).

ladon Cramer, Pierre, *Papilio*

Type Locality: Cape of Good Hope.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1780, Papillons exotiques des trois parties du monde, vol. 3, p. 141, pl. 270, figs. D, E (Amsterdam).

Note: An African species, *ladon* auctorum = *pseudargiolus* Boisduval and LeConte.

laeta Edwards, William H., *Thecla*

Type Locality: London, C. W. (♂).

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1863, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci., Philadelphia, p. 55 (Philadelphia, Pa.).

Synonyms: *clothilde* Edwards.

lampetia Godman, F. D. and O. Salvin, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Cache, Costa Rica.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1887 (September), Biologia Centrali-Americana, Insecta, Lepidoptera-Rhopalocera, vol. 2, p. 83 (London).

lanckena Schaus, William, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Peru.

Location of Type: United States National Museum, no. 5955.

Original Description 1902, Proc. U. S. Natl. Mus., vol. 24, p. 422 (Washington, D. C.).

lanoraieensis Sheppard, A. C., *Incisalia*

Type Locality: Lanoraie, Prov. Quebec (40 miles E. of Montreal), Canada, May 21, 1933.

Location of Type: Canadian National Collection, Ottawa, Ontario.

Original Description: 1934 (June), Can. Ent., vol. 66, no. 6, p. 141.

laothoë Godman, F. D. and O. Salvin, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Guatemala (Poloche Valley), Parula, Senahu.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1887 (May), Biologia Centrali-Americana, Insecta, Lepidoptera-Rhopalocera, vol. 2, p. 25, vol. 3, pl. 50, figs. 26, 27 ♂ (London).

larseni Lathy, Percy I., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Mendoza, Argentina.

Location of Type: Fournier Collection, Paris.

Original Description: 1936, Livre jubilaire de M. Eugène-Louis Bouvier, p. 230, pl. 8, fig. 7 (Paris).

latagus Godman, F. D. and O. Salvin, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Chiriquí, Panamá.

Location of Type: Staudinger Collection.

Original Description: 1887 (August), *Biologia Centrali-Americana, Insecta, Lepidoptera-Rhopalocera*, vol. 2, p. 58, vol. 3, pl. 55, figs. 9, 10 ♂ (London).

latreillii Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: "Java". Draudt gives Brazil to Paraguay.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1865, *Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera*, vol. 1, p. 74, vol. 2, pl. 29, figs. 8, 9 ♂ (London).

laudonia Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Amazon.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description, 1867, *Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera*, vol. 1, pp. 77, vol. 2, pl. 45, figs. 191, 192 ♂ (London).

lausus Cramer, Pierre, *Papilio*

Type Locality: Surinam.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1779, *Papillons exotiques des trois parties du monde*, vol. 3, p. 70, pl. 233, fig. E (Amsterdam).

Additional Reference: Godman, F. D. and O. Salvin, 1887 (August), *Biologia Centrali-Americana, Insecta, Lepidoptera-Rhopalocera*, vol. 2, p. 54, vol. 3, pl. 54, fig. 23 ♀ (Nicaragua) (London).

Synonyms: *libanius* Cramer.

lauta Draudt, Max, *Thecla ortygnus* form

Type Locality: Deserts of Guerrero, Mexico.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1919 (December), *The Macrolepidoptera of the World*, vol. 5, p. 768, pl. 152-a (Stuttgart).

lebena Hewitson, W. C., *Trecla*

Type Locality: Cayenne.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1868, *Specimen of a Catalogue of Lycaenidae in the British Museum*, p. 9 (London).

Additional References: Hewitson, W. C., 1869 (April), *Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera*, vol. 1, p. 127, vol. 2, pl. 51, figs. 266, 267 ♂ (London).
Druce, H. H., 1907 (June), *Proc. Zool. Soc. London*, p. 631 (London).
(Makes *lebena* a synonym of *eryx* Cramer.)

leda Edwards, William H., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Near Prescott, Arizona (2 ♂ ♂).

Location of Type: Carnegie Museum, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.

Original Description: 1882 (February), *Papilio*, vol. 2, p. 23 (New York).

Additional References: Godman, F. D. and O. Salvin, 1887 (September), *Biologia Centrali-Americana*, Insecta, Lepidoptera-Rhopalocera, vol. 2, p. 91 (London), add locality Northern Sonora, Mexico. Barnes, William and J. H. McDunnough, 1912 (July), *Contributions to the Natural History of the Lepidoptera of North America*, vol. 1, no. 4, p. 57, pl. 27, figs. 1, 2, 4 (Decatur, Illinois). Holland, W. J., 1931, *The Butterfly Book*, 2nd Edition, p. 240, pl. 64, figs. 37 ♂ (type), 38 ♀ (Garden City, N. Y.). (This probably fixes the lectotype.)

Synonyms: *ines* Edwards (winter form).

ledaea Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Amazon (Ega).

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1868, Specimen of a Catalogue of Lycaenidae in the British Museum, p. 8 (London).

Additional Reference: Hewitson, W. C., 1869 (April), *Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera*, vol. 1, p. 131, vol. 2, pl. 52, figs. 293, 294 (London).

legionis Clench, Harry K., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Blumenau, Sta. Catharina, Brazil (♀).

Location of Type: Museum of Comparative Zoology, no. 26,225.

Original Description: 1944 (July), *Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool.*, vol. 94, p. 240 (Cambridge, Mass.).

legota Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Bolivia.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1877 (January), *Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera*, vol. 1, p. 205, vol. 2, pl. 81, figs. 676, 677 (London).

legytha Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Nicaragua (Chontales).

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1874 (December), *Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera*, vol. 1, p. 180, vol. 2, pl. 71, figs. 537, 538 ♂ (London).

Additional Reference: Godman, F. D. and O. Salvin, 1887 (September), *Biologia Centrali-Americana*, Insecta, Lepidoptera-Rhopalocera, vol. 2, p. 79 (London). (Make *legytha* a synonym of *emessa* Hewitson.)

lemnos Druce, Hamilton H., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Interior of Colombia.

Location of Type: Druce Collection (♂).

Original Description 1890, *Ent. Mo. Mag.*, Series 2, vol. 1, p. 152 (London).

lemona Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Brazil.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1874 (December), *Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera*, vol. 1, p. 177, vol. 2, pl. 69, figs. 519, 520 ♀ (London).

lemuria Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Amazon.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1868, Specimen of a Catalogue of Lycaenidae in the British Museum, p. 10 (London).

Additional Reference: 1873 (February), *Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera*, vol. 1, p. 149, vol. 2, pl. 59, figs. 382, 383 ♂ (London). Amazon (Pará).

lenis Capronnier, J. B., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Itaipú, Brazil, October 6.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1874, *Ann. Soc. Ent. Belgique*, vol. 17, p. 16, pl. 1, fig. 3 (Bruxelles).

Additional Reference: Druce, H. H., 1907 (June), *Proc. Zool. Soc. London*, p. 620 (London). (Makes *lenis* (♀) a synonym of *una* Hewitson.)

lenitas Druce, Hamilton H., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Chapada Campo, Brazil and Paraguay. Brazil specimens January and February.

Location of Type: Godman Collection.

Original Description: 1907 (June), *Proc. Zool. Soc. London*, p. 603, pl. 36, fig 5 ♂ (London).

leos Schaus, William, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Guapiles, La Florida, Costa Rica.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1913 (September), *Proc. Zool. Soc. London*, p. 353, pl. 52, fig. 7 ♂ (London).

leptocosma Hayward, Kenneth J., *Thecla bicolor* form

Type Locality: Zapala, Nuequén, Argentina, December 31, 1936.

Location of Type: Fundacion Miguel Lillo, Tucumán.

Original Description: 1949, *Acta Zool. Lilloana*, vol. 8, p. 578 (Tucumán, Argentina).

leucogyna Felder, Cajetan and Rudolf Felder, *Pseudolycaena*

Type Locality: Venezuela and New Granada, Bogotá.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1864–1867, *Reise der Osterreichischen Fregatta "Novara" um die Erde*, vol 2, p. 245, pl. 31, figs. 16, 17 ♂, 18 ♀ (Wien).

leucophaeus Hübner, Jacob, *Rusticus*

Type Locality: Brazil.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1808, *Erste Zuträge zur Sammlung exotischer Schmettlinge*, p. 5, nos. 87, 88 (Augsburg). (Nomen nudum.)

Additional References: Hübner, Jacob, 1809–1813, *op. cit.*, figs. 87, 88. (Verification of name.); 1818, *op. cit.*, vol. 1, p. 18 (As *Bithys leucophaeus*.)

Synonyms: *halala* Hewitson, *parvinotus* Kaye.

leussleri Gunder, Jean D., *Plebeius saepiolus* tr. f.

Type Locality: Cassel's Park County, Nebraska, Alt. 8500 ft., August 23, 1918.

Location of Type: Leussler Collection.

Original Description: 1927 (December), Can. Ent., vol. 59, p. 282, pl. A, fig. 3 (Orillia, Ont.).

Additional Reference: McDunnough, J. H., 1938, Check list, pt. 1, p. 27, no. 453 (Los Angeles, Calif.). (Places *leussleri* as an aberration of *saepiolus* Boisduval.)

leussleri Gunder, Jean D., *Glaucopsyche lygdamus oro* tr. f.

Type Locality: Harrisburg, Banner County, Nebraska, August, 23, 1918.

Location of Type: Leussler Collection.

Original Description: 1927 (December), Can. Ent., vol. 59, p. 283, pl. A, fig. 8 (Orillia, Ont.).

Additional Reference: McDunnough, J. H., 1938, Check list, pt. 1, p. 28, no. 473 (Los Angeles, Calif.). (Places *leussleri* as an aberration of *lygdamus couperi* Grote.)

levis Druce, Hamilton H., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Pará, Amazonas, Brazil.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1907 (June), Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 598, pl. 35, fig. 14 ♂ (London).

libanius Cramer, Pierre, *Papilio*

Type Locality: Surinam.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1784, Papillons exotiques des trois parties du monde, vol. 4, p. 177, pl. 379, figs. H, I. (Amsterdam).

Additional Reference: Kirby, W. F., 1871, A Synonymic Catalogue of Diurnal Lepidoptera, p. 388 (London). (Makes *libanius* ♀ a synonym of *lausus* Cramer.)

ligia Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Santa Martha.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1877 (January), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 204, vol. 2, pl. 81, figs. 670 ♂, 671, 672 ♀ (London).

ligurina Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Nicaragua (Chontales).

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1874 (December), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 181, vol. 2, pl. 71, figs. 541, 542 ♀ (London).

Additional Reference: Godman, F. D. and O. Salvin, 1887 (June), Biologia Centrali-Americana, Insecta, Lepidoptera-Rhopalocera, vol. 2, p. 44, vol. 3, pl. 53, figs. 15, 16 ♂ (London) (Poloche Valley, Guatemala).

lilacina Lathy, Percy I., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Petropolis, Brazil, February, 1874 2 ♂ ♂.

Location of Type: Fournier Collection, Paris.

Original Description: 1930 (June), Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 136, pl. 9, fig. 13 ♂ (London).

limenia Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Jamaica.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1868, Specimen of a Catalogue of Lycaenidae in the British Museum, p. 32 (London).

Additional References: Hewitson, W. C., 1874 (December), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 160, vol. 2, pl. 63, figs. 431, 432 ♀ (London) (Santo Domingo, Cuba). Comstock, W. P. and E. I. Huntington, 1943, (December), Ann. New York Acad. Sci., vol. 45, p. 86 (New York, N. Y.)

lincoides Draudt, Max, *Thecla togarna* form

Type Locality: Colombia and Ecuador.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1919, The Macrolepidoptera of the World, vol. 5, p. 757, pl. 150-c (Stuttgart).

Additional Reference: Hewitson, W. C., (Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 85, vol. 2, pl. 33, figs. 50, 51 ♂) figures this as *linus* Fabricius.

linus Fabricius, Johann Christian, *Hesperia*

Type Locality: Surinam.

Location of Type:

Original Description 1793, Entomologica Systematica, vol. 3, p. 289 (Hanfiae).

Note: *linus* Fabricius is a synonym of *aetolus* Sulzer.

lineata Lathy, Percy I., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Balzapamba, Ecuador.

Location of Type: Fournier Collection, Paris.

Original Description: 1936, Livre jubilaire de M. Eugène-Louis Bouvier, p. 231, pl. 8, fig. 14 (Paris).

linus Fabricius, Johann Christian, *Papilio*

Type Locality: Surinam.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1777, Gen. Ins., p. 269 (Chilonii).

Additional Reference: Roemer, Joanne Jacobs, 1789, Gen. Ins. Linn. et Fabr. Icon. Ill., p. 71, pl. 19, figs. 10, 11 Vitoduri Helvetorum. (In this reprint of Sulzer's plates Roemer changed the name of *aetolus* Sulzer to *linus* Fabricius.)

Note: The name *linus* Fabricius is a synonym of *aetolus* Sulzer.

liparops Boisduval, Jean A. and John LeConte, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Georgia.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1833, Histoire Générale et iconographie des Lépidoptères et des chenilles de l'Amérique Septentrionale, p. 99, pl. 31 (Paris.)

Additional Reference: Michener, C. D. and C. F. dos Passos, 1942, Amer.

Mus. Novitates, no. 1210, p. 2 (New York, N. Y.). Place *liparops* with *favonius* Abbot and Smith.)

Note: W. T. M. Forbes has in the Cornell Collection a specimen which has orange spots on the upperside of the forewings and is marked like *strigosa* on the underside; the specimen is from Georgia.

liparops Fletcher, James, *Thecla strigosa* var.

Type Locality: Localities in Manitoba, Canada.

Location of Type: United States National Museum.

Original Description: 1903, Trans. Royal Soc. Canada, Section 4, p. 210, figs. (Ottawa, Ont.).

Additional References: Fletcher, James, 1904 (May), Can. Ent., vol. 26, p. 124, pl. (London, Ont.). Michener, C. D. and C. F. dos Passos, 1942 (November), Amer. Mus. Novitates, no 1210, p 3 (New York, N. Y.). (Make a new name, *Strymon strigosus fletcheri* for *Thecla strigosa* var. *liparops* Fletcher which is a homonym.)

lisus Stoll, Caspar, *Papilio*

Type Locality: Surinam.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1790, Papillons exotiques des trois parties du monde, Supplement, p. 167, pl. 38, figs. 2, 2B (Amsterdam).

Synonyms: *hisbon* Godman and Salvin.

lita Hayward, Kenneth J., *Thecla ocrisia*

Type Locality: Tucumán, Argentina.

Location of Type: Fundación Miguel Lillo, Tucumán. (Several specimens in the British Museum (Natural History).)

Original Description: 1949, Acta Zool. Lilloana, vol. 8, p. 570 Tucumán, Argentina).

literatus Druce, Hamilton H., *Thecla*

Type Locality: San José, Paraguay.

Location of Type: Druce Collection.

Original Description: 1907 (June), Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 588, pl. 34, figs. 13 ♂, 14 ♀ (London).

loki Skinner, Henry, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Mt. Springs, San Diego County, California, July 5, 1906.

Location of Type: Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Original Description: 1907 (November), Ent. News, vol. 18, p. 378 (Philadelphia, Pa.).

lollia Godman, F. D. and O. Salvin, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Irazú, Costa Rica.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1887 (September), Biologia Centrali-Americana, Insecta, Lepidoptera-Rhopalocera, vol. 2, 85, vol. 3, pl. 57, figs. 26, 27 ♂ (London).

longinus Nabokov, V., *Lycaeides argyrognomon*

Type Locality: Jackson's Hole, N. W. Wyoming, July 26, 1900.

Location of Type: Museum of Comparative Zoology, Cambridge, Massachusetts.

Original Description: 1949 (February), Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool., vol. 101, no. 4, p. 516, pl. 1, fig. 31, pl. 8, fig. 106 (Cambridge, Mass.).

longula Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Mexico.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1868, Specimen of a Catalogue of Lycaenidae in the British Museum, p. 34 (London).

Additional References: Hewitson, W. C., 1877 (January), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 200, vol. 2, pl. 80, figs. 651, 652 ♀, 653, 654 ♂ (London). New Granada, Ecuador and Bolivia. Clench, Harry K., 1944, Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool., vol. 94, p. 239 (Cambridge, Mass.). Godman, F. D. and O. Salvin, Biologia Centrali-Americana, Insecta, Lepidoptera-Rhopalocera, vol. 3, pl. 52, figs. 8-10 (as *pastor*) are *longula* Hewitson.

Note: Hewitson's figures 651-654 show *pseudolongula* Clench. Hewitson's description (1868) does not agree with these figures.

longuloides Clench, Harry K., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Coroico, Bolivia, May, 1899.

Location of Type: Museum of Comparative Zoology, no. 26,224.

Original Description: 1944 (July), Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool., vol. 94, p. 237 (Cambridge, Mass.).

lophis Druce, Hamilton H., *Thecla*

Type Locality: El Tigre, Río Tanana, Chocó, Colombia, 320 ft.

Location of Type: Druce Collection (♂).

Original Description: 1912 (June), Ent. Mo. Mag., Series 2, vol. 23, p. 131, pl. X, fig. 1 ♂ (London).

lorata Grote, Augustus R. and Coleman T. Robinson, *Thecla*

Type Locality: "Atlantic District", Virginia.

Location of Type: American Museum of Natural History.

Original Description: 1867 (July), Trans. Amer. Ent. Soc., vol. 1, p. 171 (Philadelphia, Pa.).

Additional Reference: Barnes, William and J. H. McDonnough, 1916, Contributions to the Natural History of the Lepidoptera of North America, vol. 3, no. 2, p. 104 (Decatur, Illinois). (Show that *lorata* was an artifact and a specimen of *calanus* Auctorum-*falacer* Godart.)

lorea Möschler, H. B., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Interior of Surinam.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1883, Verh. Zool.-Bot. Ges., vol. 32, p. 309, pl. 17, fig. 3 (Wien).

lorina Hewitson, W. C. *Thecla*

Type Locality:

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1874 (December), *Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera*, vol. 1, p. 181, vol. 2, pl. 71, figs. 539, 540 ♂ (London).

Additional Reference: Druce, H. H., 1907 (June), *Proc. Zool. Soc. London*, p. 610 (London). (Says that type may have come from Venezuela and that it is a female.)

lorquini Behr, Hermann, *Lycaena*

Type Locality: Higher Sierra Nevada, California.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1867 (January), *Proc. Calif. Acad. Nat. Sci.*, vol. 3, p. 280 (San Francisco, Calif.).

Note: The species described by Behr as *lorquini* was *piasus* Boisduval. The name was preoccupied by *Lycaena lorquini* Herrich-Schäffer, a European species.

lorquini Field, William D., *Habrodias grunus*

Type Locality: Mount Diablo, Contra Costa County, California, August 1, 1932.

Location of Type: F. Martin Brown Collection, Colorado Springs, Colorado.

Original Description: 1938, *Bull. Southern Calif. Acad. Sci.*, vol. 37, pt. 1, p. 27 (Los Angeles, Calif.).

Synonyms: *chloris* Field.

lotis Lintner, J. A., *Lycaena*

Type Locality: Mendocino, California.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1879, 30th Ann. Rept. New York State Mus. Nat. Hist., p. 169 (Albany, N. Y.).

Additional Reference: McDunnough, J. H., 1938, Check list, pt. 1, p. 27, no. 450 (Los Angeles, Calif.). (Places *lotis* as a subspecies of *melissa* Edwards.)

lotis Goodson, F. W., *Thecla*

Type Locality: San Estebán, Venezuela, July, 1909 (1 ♂, 1 ♀). Las Quiguas, Esteban Valley, N. Venezuela, "November-March, 1910" (1 ♂, 1 ♀). Venezuela, ex Druce Coll. (2 ♂).

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1945 (December), *Entomologist*, vol. 78, p. 185 (London).

loxurina Felder, Cajetan and Rudolf Felder, *Thecla*

Type Locality: New Granada, Bogotá.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1864-1867, *Reise der Osterreichischen Fregatte "Novara" um die Erde*, vol. 2, p. 262, pl. 32, figs. 21, 22 (Wein).

Subspecies: *atymnides* Draudt, *quadrufus* Hayward *quindiensis* Draudt, *rufanalis* Hayward.

lucagus Godman, F. D. and O. Salvin, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Jalapa, Mexico.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1887 (September), *Biologia Centrali-Americana*,

Insecta, Lepidoptera-Rhopalocera, vol. 2, p. 86, vol. 3, pl. 57, figs. 30, 31 ♂ (London).

lucania Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Mexico.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1868, Specimen of a Catalogue of Lycaenidae in the British Museum, p. 33 (London).

Additional Reference: Hewitson, W. C., 1877 (January), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 205 (London). (Hewitson makes *lucania* a synonym of *herodotus* Fabricius.)

lucaris Weeks, A. G., Jr., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Cusilluni, Bolivia, May, 1899.

Location of Type: Museum of Comparative Zoology.

Original Description: 1901 (December), Proc. N. E. Zool. Club, vol. 2, p. 102 (Cambridge, Mass.).

Additional References: Weeks, A. G. Jr., 1905, Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, p. 42, pl. 10, fig. 1 (Boston, Mass.). Druce, H. H., 1907 (June), Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 623 (London). (Makes *lucaris* a synonym of *rufo-fusca* Hewitson)

Note: It is probably a subspecies.

lucena Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Venezuela.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1868, Specimen of a Catalogue of Lycaenidae in the British Museum, p. 26 (London).

Additional Reference: Hewitson, W. C., 1874 (December), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 154, vol. 2, pl. 61, figs., 406, 407 ♂ (London).

lucia Kirby, William, Rev., *Polyommatus*

Type Locality: "Taken in Latitude 54 deg." (Cumberland-house?)

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1837, Fauna Boreali-Americana; Zoology, British America (by Dr. John Richardson), pt. 4, Insects (by Rev. William Kirby), p. 299, pl. 3, figs. 8, 9 (Norwich, England).

Additional Reference: McDunnough, J. H., 1938, Check list, pt. 1, p. 28, no. 475 (Los Angeles, Calif.). (Places *lucia* as a subspecies of *pseudargiolus* Boisduval and LeConte.)

Synonyms: *intermedia* Strecker.

luctuosa Watson, Frank E. and William P. Comstock, *Heodes xanthoides*

Type Locality: Tehachapi, California.

Location of Type: American Museum of Natural History.

Original Description: 1920, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist., vol. 42, p. 453 (New York, N. Y.).

ludicra Weymer, Gustav, *Lycaena*

Type Locality: Tacora, Bolivia, 3600-4600 m.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1890, Stubel's Reise (Lepidoptera Gessammelt auf einer Reise durch Colombia, etc.), p. 122, pl. 4, fig. 3 (Berlin).

lugubris Möschler, H. B., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Inner Surinam and Colombia (3 ♀).

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1876, Verh. Zool.-Bot. Ges., vol. 26, p. 301, pl. 3, fig. 4 (Wien).

Additional Reference: Godman, F. D. and O. Salvin, 1887 (September), *Biologia Centrali-Americana*, Insecta, Lepidoptera-Rhopalocera, vol. 2, p. 72 (London). (Say that *lugubris* is the southern form of *hesperitis* Butler and Druce.) Druce, H. H., 1907 (June), *Proc. Zool. Soc. London*, p. 607 (London). (Makes *lugubris* a synonym of *hesperitis* Butler and Druce.) Draudt, Max, 1920 (February), *The Macrolepidoptera of the World*, vol. 5, p. 794 (Stuttgart). (Accepts *lugubris* as the southern form of *hesperitis* Butler and Druce.)

Synonyms: *cabiria* Hewitson.

lupini Boisduval, Jean A., *Lycaena*

Type Locality: Southern California.

Location of Type: United States National Museum?

Original Description: 1869, *Ann. Soc. Ent. Belgique*, vol. 12, p. 46 (Bruxelles).

Additional References: Oberthür, Charles, 1913 (October), *Etudes de Lepidopterologie Comparee*, fasc. 9, pt. 1, p. 42, pl. 238, figs. 1961 ♂, 1962 ♀ (Rennes). Draudt, Max, 1921 (January), *The Macrolepidoptera of the World*, vol. 5, p. 817 (Stuttgart). (Incorrectly gives Behr as the author of *lupini*.)

Synonyms: *immaculata*. Chermock.

Subspecies: *spangelatus* Burdick.

lutzi Huntington, E. Irving, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Barro Colorado Island, Panama Canal Zone, December 2, 1930.

Location of Type: American Museum of Natural History.

Original Description: 1932, *Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist.*, vol. 63, p. 212, fig. 1 (New York, N. Y.).

lutzi dos Passos, Cyril F., *Plebeius acmon*

Type Locality: Snowslide Canyon, eight miles from Montpelier, Idaho, July 10, 1929.

Location of Type: American Museum of Natural History.

Original Description: 1938 (March), *Can. Ent.*, vol. 70, no. 3, p. 48, pl. 2, figs. 9-12 (Orillia, Ont.).

lycabas Cramer, Pierre, *Papilio*

Type Locality: Surinam.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1777, *Papillons exotiques des trois parties du monde*, vol. 2, p. 31, pl. 117, fig. E (Amsterdam).

Additional Reference: Druce, H. H., 1907 (June), *Proc. Zool. Soc. Lon-*

don, p. 568 (London). (Did not recognize the species.)

Synonyms: *terentia* Hewitson.

lycea Edwards, William H., *Lycaena*

Type Locality: Rocky Mountains.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1864 (March), Proc. Ent. Soc. Phila., vol. 2, p. 507 (Philadelphia, Pa.).

Additional References: Edwards, W. H., 1871 (March), Trans. Amer. Ent. Soc., vol. 3, p. 273 (Philadelphia, Pa.). (Describes the female from Colorado). McDunnough, J. H., 1938, Check list, pt. 1, p. 27, no. 455 (Los Angeles, Calif.). (Places *lycea* as a subspecies of *icarioides* Boisduval.)

Synonyms: *rapahoe* Reakirt.

lycimna Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: None given.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1868, Specimen of a Catalogue of Lycaenidae in the British Museum, p. 33 (London).

Additional References: Hewitson, W. C., 1877 (January), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 203, vol. 2, pl. 80, figs. 663, 664 ♂, 665 ♀ (London). Draudt, Max, 1919 (December), The Macrolepidoptera of the World, vol. 5, p. 763 (Stuttgart). (Makes *lycimna* a synonym of *acaste* Prittwitz.)

lycus Skinner, Henry, *Thecla* (not Hübner)

Type Locality:

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1898, Synonymic Catalogue of North American Rhopalocera, p. 48 (Philadelphia, Pa.).

Additional Reference: Comstock, W. P. and E. I. Huntington, 1943 (December), Ann. New York Acad. Sci., vol. 45, p. 73 (New York). (Place *lycus* in synonymy of *simaethis* Drury.)

lyde Godman, F. D. and O. Salvin, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Polochic Valley, Guatemala.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1887 (June), Biologia Centrali-Americana, Insecta, Lepidoptera-Rhopalocera, vol. 2, p. 44, vol. 3, pl. 53, fig. 17 ♂ (London).

lydia Kirby, W. F., *Thecla*

Type Locality. Pará.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1871, A synonymic Catalogue of Diurnal Lepidoptera, p. 393, no. 230 (London). (Substituted *lydia* for the name *Thecla timaea* Hewitson.)

Additional Reference: Draudt, Max, 1920 (February), The Macrolepidoptera of the World, vol. 5, p. 777 (Stuttgart). (Places *lydia* and *timaea* in the synonymy of *spurina* Hewitson.)

lydus Hübner, Jacob, Bithys

Type Locality:

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1819, Verzeichniss bekannter Schmettlinge, p. 75 (Augsburg).

Note: This is a new name for *Papilio eryx* Cramer which is a homonym.

Synonyms: *eryx* Cramer, *ingae* Sepp syn., *lebena* Hewitson syn.

Subspecies: *occidentalis* Lathy.

lygdamas Edwards, William H., *Lycaena* (not Doubleday) Misspelling of *lygdamus* Doubleday

Type Locality:

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1869 (May), The Butterflies of North America, vol. 1, *Lycaena*, 1, p. 2 (Philadelphia, Pa.)

lygdamus Doubleday, Edward, *Polyommatus*

Type Locality: Pine forests of Georgia.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1841 (December), Entomologist, no. 14, p. 209 (London).

Synonyms: *lygdamas* Edwards, *lygdarnus* Scudder.

Subspecies: *mildredae* Chermock, *nittanyensis* Chermock, *oro* Scudder, *arizonensis* McDunnough, *australis* Grinnell, *sinepunctata* Comstock syn., *sinepuncta* McDunnough syn., *behrii* Edwards, *sternitzkyi* Gunder syn., *columbia* Skinner, *couperi* Grote, *leussleri* Gunder syn., *mcDunnoughi* Gunder syn.

lygdarnus Scudder, Samuel H., *Lycaena* (not Doubleday) Misspelling of *lygdamus* Doubleday

Type Locality:

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1872, A systematic revision of some of the American Butterflies; with brief notes on those known to occur in Essex County, Mass., p. 33 (Salem, Mass.).

lyrnessa Hewitson, W. C., *Lycaena*

Type Locality: Chile.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1874, Ent. Mo. Mag., vol. 11, p. 107 (London).

Additional Reference: Draudt, Max, 1921 (January), The Macrolepidoptera of the World, vol. 5, p. 822 (Stuttgart). (Makes *lyrnessa* synonym of *collina* Philippi.)

lysippus Linnaeus, Carolus, *Papilio plebeji rurales* (*Riodinidae*)

Type Locality: America.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1758, Systema naturae, vol. 1, p. 484, no. 160 (Holmiae).

Additional Reference: Morris, John G., 1860 (May), Catalogue of the Described Lepidoptera of North America, p. 12 (Washington, D. C.). (Lists *lysippus* in *Lycaenidae* in error.)

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